

THE ISLAMIC REVIEW

JANUARY 1951

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★ Between Ourselves

The Cover

A reproduction of a fine piece of Arabic calligraphy of the words whose translation reads "God, glorified by His name!" from a placard in the Shah Jehan Mosque, Woking, England.

★ The Contributors

The Shaikh Muhammad Namir al-Khatib is a Syrian Muslim scholar of repute. He writes regularly in the Arabic weekly *al-Tamaddun al-Islami*, Damascus, Syria.

'Abd al-Rahman Röseler, 38, a German Muslim, is Vice-President of the Islamic Community of Hamburg, Germany, and a member of the Schutzverband Deutscher Autoren (The Union of German Authors), Hamburg.

Stuart Morton Boland, a graduate of the University of California, is at present Librarian for the Ocean View Branch of the San Francisco Library.

His interest in Islamic culture and civilization stems from archaeological studies and surveys made in Arab and Islamic lands.

The Reverend de Lacey O'Leary, D.D., a British Orientalist, is Lecturer in Bristol University. He is the author of *Arabic Thought and its Place in History*, *How Greek Science Passed to the Arabs*, etc.

The Maulavi Aftabuddin Ahmad, B.A., sometime Imam of the Shah Jehan Mosque, Woking, is Associate Editor of *The Islamic Review*.

Dr. G. Kheirallah, Ph.D., an American Arab Muslim, is Editor of the English quarterly *Arab World*, New York, U.S.A. He has recently published a book, *The Re-birth of Arabia*.

'Abdul Majid, M.A., is Editor of *The Islamic Review*, Woking, England.

Dr. J. Hans, an Austrian, has lived in the Middle East for some time. He is a student of the economic problems of the Middle East. He has also published some important treatises on these problems. His most recent monograph in German is *Zwei Jahrhunderte Maria-Theresien Taler, 1751-1951*, Klagenfurt, Austria, 1950.

Nasiruddin Hashimi is an Indian Muslim scholar.

Ibn Toufeil, an Algerian Muslim, is a frequent contributor to *La République Algérienne*.

Dr. S. A. Khulusi, Ph.D., is an Iraqi Muslim scholar.



★

THE ISLAMIC REVIEW

FEBRUARY, 1951

Between Ourselves

The Cover

★

The picture on the cover is that of Firdausi Street, Teheran, Iran.

The Contributors

Maulana Muhammad 'Ali, M.A., LL.B., is known all over the world of Islam for his English translation of the Holy Qur'an, besides many other scholarly books and writings on Islam.

The late al-Hajj Khwaja Kamal-ud-Din is the founder of the Woking Muslim and Literary Trust, Woking, England. To him goes the credit of being the first to expound the teaching of Islam to the English speaking world.

J. Vernet is a Spanish scholar.

Akhtarjahan Nafis Ahmad, B.A., a Pakistani Muslim lady, was sometime lecturer in the Lady Brabourne College, Calcutta, India.

'Ali Asghar Hikmat, an Irani Muslim, sometime Minister of Foreign Affairs, Iran, is a scholar of repute in his country.

The Honourable Mr. Ghulam Muhammad is Finance Minister of Pakistan. The financial stability of Pakistan is solely his creation.

Hamed Belgrave, an Englishman, born in Bahrain, is a student at the University of London.

Dr. S. A. Khulusi, Ph.D., sometime lecturer in Arabic in the University of London, is an Iraqi Muslim.

★

To our Subscribers in South Africa

Mr. Ahmad Essa is no longer authorised to receive subscriptions on our behalf. All remittances should in future be sent direct to the Manager, The Islamic Review, Woking, England

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The Cover

The picture on the cover is that of a scene in a Turkish film, "The Conquest of Istanbul," now being shown in Turkey. The film is produced by Atlas Films, Yeshilsam Sokak Perem Apartmani 34/3, Beyoglu, Istanbul, Turkey. Our picture shows Sultan Muhammad II on his white horse giving the signal for the final attack by the Muslim soldiers amidst *takkirs* and *tablils* on the city walls of the ancient Constantinople. On the banner of Sultan Muhammad the words of the Qur'an *Inna Jatabna laka Fatban mubina* (verily, We have given you a manifest victory) are visible.

The scene in the film depicting the charge of Muhammad II on the gap in the city walls on his white horse is so moving that it will fill the heart of any Muslim with gratitude and reverence for the glorious heritage of Muslims.

Constantinople fell on May 22, 1453 C.E.

The Contributors

Hammeed Mumtaz, B.A., is a young Pakistani Muslim.

Muhammad 'Ali, M.A., LL.B., is the translator of the Holy Qur'an into English. The whole of his life has been devoted to the study of the Qur'an.

Dr. M. Hamidullah, Ph.D., D.Litt., formerly Professor of International Law in 'Osmania University, Hyderabad-Deccan, India, is a Pakistani Muslim. He is the author of several Islamic historical studies in Urdu, French, English and Arabic.

Dr. Hafez 'Affi Pasha, an Egyptian Muslim, is Chairman of the Bank Misr, Cairo, Egypt.

'Abdul 'Ali is an Indian Muslim. He has recently written a very interesting pamphlet, *Thirteen Hundred Years After*, which is an appreciation of the great achievements of the Prophet Muhammad.

M. A. A'zam, a member of the Royal Society of Arts, London, is Director of Industries, East Bengal, Pakistan.

Geoffrey Neville Bagot is an Englishman who has lived and travelled in Muslim North Africa. He takes a keen interest in the political and social developments in the world of Islam.

Arslan Bohdanowicz, *Licencié en Droit de la Faculté de Paris*, is a Polish Muslim. He specializes in the history of Islam in Russia and Central Asia.

Abu Muhammad is the pen-name of an Algerian Muslim. He writes regularly in the Arabic weekly *al-Usat*, Algiers, Algeria.

'Allal Fassi is the leader of the Istiqlal Party of Morocco.

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Between Ourselves

The Cover

The cover depicts the national flags of some of the Muslim countries of the world. The flags surrounding the Ka'ba, looking at the page clockwise, are those of Pakistan, Trenagganu, Syria, Afghanistan, Kelantan, Johore, Morocco, Indonesia, the Yemen, Tunisia, Turkey, Jordan, Irak, Egypt, Zanzibar-Muscat-Kuwait, Iran and Sa'udi Arabia.

The flags are joined in unity by the significant and well-known verse of the Holy Qur'an which, in its English translation, reads: "Hold fast, all of you Muslims, to the rope of God, and do not disperse".

The Contributors

Dr. S. M. 'Abdullah, M.Sc., Ph.D., a Pakistani Muslim, is Imam of the Shah Jehan Mosque, Woking, Surrey, England.

H. K. Sherwani, M.A.(Oxon.), an Indian Muslim, was formerly Head of the Department of History and Political Science, Osmania University, Hyderabad-Deccan, India. He has also written several books in Urdu and English. His *Studies in Muslim Political Thought and Administration*, Lahore, Pakistan, 1945, is a highly useful work.

H. E. Mahmoud, B.A., an Egyptian Muslim, holds the Academic Diploma in the History of Art from the University of London.

The Honourable Chaudhri Nazid Ahmad Khan is Minister of Industries, the Government of Pakistan, Karachi.

The Honourable Khwaja Shahabuddin is Minister for Interior, Information and Broadcasting, the Government of Pakistan, Karachi.

Dr. J. Hans, Ph.D., an Austrian student of the economic problems of Eastern countries, was a lecturer in Fuad I University, Cairo, Egypt, before the last war. He has also published monographs in German: *Geld und Gold im Arien* (1930), *Waehrungswandel im Orient* (1933), *Aus der Finanzwelt des Islams* (1938). His most recent monograph is *Zwei Jahrhunderte Maria Theresien Thaler 1751-1951*, Klagenfurt, Austria, 1950.

Ahmad Sayeg is a British Muslim of Syrian extraction.

Ahmad Sarido is a Javanese Muslim.

Dr. H. Crookshank is Director, Geological Survey of Pakistan, Karachi, Pakistan.

A. B. M. Sultan al-'Alam Choudhury is Lecturer in Arabic and Persian in the University of Calcutta, India.

The Honourable Mr. Ahmad Hamza, an Egyptian Muslim, is Editor of the Arabic monthly, *Liwa al-Islam*, Cairo, Egypt. He is at present Minister of Supply in the Government of Egypt.

Abu Muhammad is the pen-name of an Algerian Muslim. He is the author of several books in Arabic and is a columnist of the Arabic weekly, *al-Basair*, Algiers, Algeria.

G. H. Neville-Bagot, an Englishman, is a student of Muslim affairs. He has often visited North Africa, where he is held in high esteem by his Arab friends.

'Abdul Rahman Hargreaves, an English Muslim, was formerly Senior Commercial Intelligence Officer, Ambassadors of Trade Association, London.

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Between Ourselves

The Cover

The picture on the cover is that of the interior of the *Badshahi Masjid* (The Imperial Mosque) at Lahore, Pakistan. This Mosque was built by the greatest Mughul Emperor, Aurangzeb (1658-1707 C.E.).

The Contributors

Muhammad 'Ali, M.A., LL.B., one of the very few Muslims whose writings have contributed to the regeneration of the Muslims all over the world, is the translator of the Holy Qur'an into English and its life-long student. He is now in his 79th year. It is hoped that the revised edition of his English Translation of the Qur'an will see the light of day some time during this year.

The late Mushir Husain Kidwai, of Gadia, U.P., India (died 1937), was a prolific writer on Islamic sociology. He published an interesting book, *Pan-Islam and Bolshevism*, London, 1937, before his untimely death.

Dr. Ahmad Ameen Bey, formerly a Professor in Fuad I University, Cairo, Egypt, is now Cultural Secretary of the Arab League, Cairo, Egypt. He is one of the leading writers of Egypt.

Muhammad Aman Hobohm, a German Muslim, is Acting Imam of the Mosque at Berlin, Germany.

Abul Qasim Dabir, an Iranian Muslim, is a graduate of the University of Bombay, India. He is at present working as Assistant Administrator of the Commercial Section of the Iranian Government 7-Year-Plan.

S. M. Ayub, M.Sc., a Pakistani Muslim, is a member of the Higher Administrative Services of the Government of Pakistan, Karachi.

Dr. M. Hamidullah, Ph.D.(Bonn.), D.Litt.(Paris), sometime Professor of International Law in 'Osmania University, Hyderabad-Deccan, India, is the author of several Islamic historical studies in Urdu, French, English and Arabic.

Arsan Bohdanowicz, *Licencié en Droit de la Faculté de Paris*, is a Polish Muslim. He specializes in the history of Islam in Russia and Central Asia.

Abu Muhammad is the pen-name of an Algerian Muslim. He writes regularly in the Arabic weekly, *al-Basaair*, Algiers, Algeria. Recently he wrote a novel entitled *Hannibal*.

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Between Ourselves

The Cover

The picture on the cover, taken in Karachi, Pakistan, on Friday, the 6th of July, 1951, depicts an interesting aspect of Muslim festivals. Pakistani boys are displaying large placards which exhort the devotees who had come to take part in 'Id al-Fitr congregational prayers to give their *Sadaqat al-Fitr* (the charity on the 'Id Day) to the Fund for the Needy organized by Karachi Administration (*Karachi Nizzaamat*). The uses to which the money thus raised will be put is displayed on another placard which carries the words and accompanying illustrations: "houses, shops, food, clothing, utensils, orphans, the needy, widows".

The Contributors

Muhammad 'Ali, M.A., LL.B., a Pakistani Muslim, is translator of the Holy Qur'an into English. His writings in defence of Islam have contributed considerably to the renaissance of Islam. No living Muslim has written more on Islam in English than he.

"Ariel" is the pen-name of a young Pakistani Muslim who is a graduate of the Muslim University of 'Aligarh, U.P., India. He is interested in economics and finance of the Muslim countries.

Mehmet Kideys, a Turkish Muslim, is a member of the Turko-Pakistan Cultural Society, Istanbul, Turkey.

Ahmad Tunggul Birowo is a 17-year-old Javanese Muslim at a Djogjakarta Secondary School.

Professor Dr. 'Abdul Karim Germanus, Ph.D., a Hungarian Muslim, is Professor of Oriental Languages in the University of Budapest, Hungary. He has travelled all over the Middle East and performed the Pilgrimage to Mecca.

'Abdul Razzaq, M.A., a Pakistani Muslim, is a post-graduate student at the University of London.

G. H. Neville-Bagot, an Englishman, is keenly interested in the problems of the Arab world. He has often visited North Africa where he is held in high esteem by his Arab friends.

Mrs. Mary Fayed, an Englishwoman, lives in Egypt.

Abu Muhammad is the pen-name of an Algerian Muslim. He is the author of several books in Arabic and is a columnist of the Arabic weekly, *al-Basaair*, Algiers, Algeria.

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Between Ourselves

The Cover

The picture on the cover is that of the façade of the small but world-renowned mosque, The Shah Jehan Mosque at Woking, England, built in 1889 C.E. Her late Highness the Ruler of Bhopal, India, gave the money for the building of this mosque to the late Dr. Henry Leitner, an Orientalist, who was sometime registrar of the University of the Punjab, India. It was named The Shah Jehan Mosque after the name of the grandmother of the present Ruler of Bhopal by the late al-Hajj Khwaja Kamal-ud-Din, who for the first time after its erection opened it to the public for worship. The building, in Bath stone, is executed in the Indo-saracenic style.

The Contributors

Professor Muhammad 'Abdul Rahman Khan, retired Principal, Osmania University College, Hyderabad-Deccan, is an Indian Muslim. He is a Research Associate, the University of New Mexico, U.S.A.

Muhammad 'Ali, M.A., LL.B., a Pakistani Muslim, President of the Ahmadiyya Anjuman Isha'at-i-Islam, is an authority on the lore of the Holy Qur'an. The second and revised edition of his translation of the Qur'an into English is in the press, and expected to see the light of day very shortly.

Professor Dr. Muhammad Ihsanullah Khan, M.A., LL.B. (Alig.), D.Phil. (Bonn), a Pakistani Muslim, is Head of the Social Sciences Department, Pakistan Military Academy, Kakul, North Western Frontier Province, Pakistan.

Professor Dr. G. W. J. Drewes is Professor of Indonesian and allied languages in the University of Leiden, Holland.

Mahmoud Taymour Bey, an Egyptian Muslim, is a well-known Egyptian writer and a member of the *Majma al-Fuad al-awwal li Lughat al-'arabiyya* (Fuad I Academy for the Arabic language).

M. Safiyyullah, a Pakistani Muslim, is Branch Secretary of the New India Assurance Co., Ltd., Dacca, Pakistan.

Dr. S. M. 'Abdullah, M.Sc., Ph.D., is Imam of the Shah Jehan Mosque, Woking, England.

Abu Muhammad, an Algerian Muslim, is an Arab historian of repute and columnist of the Arabic weekly, *al-Basair*, Algiers, Algeria.

Dr. S. A. Khulusi, Ph.D. (London), an Iraqi Muslim, a well-known short story writer in Arabic, is a member of the teaching staff of the College of Technology, Baghdad, Iraq.

Denis Warrington-Fry is an Australian Muslim.

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Between Ourselves

The Cover

The illustration on our cover depicts the various flags of the principal Muslim countries of the world with the picture of the Ka'ba at Mecca in the right-hand corner.

Starting in the top left-hand corner and looking from left to right, the flags are of the following countries: Kedah, Libya, Morocco, Afghanistan, Kelantan, Syria, the Lebanon, Johore, Perak, Tunisia, Iran, Indonesia, Pakistan, Selangor, Iraq, Turkey, Sa'udi Arabia, Jordan, Zanzibar-Muscat-Kuwait, Egypt, the Yemen, Trenagganu.

The Arabic writing at the foot of the illustration is the famous verse of the Holy Qur'an (3:102), whose translation reads: "Hold fast to the rope of God and do not disperse".

The Contributors

Khan Bahadur Ghulam Rabbani Khan, B.A., LL.B., a Pakistani Muslim, till very recently a member of the Working Muslim Mission staff, is a leading member of the Pakistan Bar.

M. Raihan Sharif, M.A., a Pakistani Muslim, is a Professor at the Government College of Commerce, Chittagong, in the University of Dacca, Pakistan.

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Al-Hajj Professor Dr. A. K. Germanus, Ph.D., a Hungarian Muslim, is Professor of Oriental Languages at the University of Budapest, Hungary. He has travelled all over the East, resided in Egypt and India, and performed the Pilgrimage to Mecca.

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G. H. Neville-Bagot, an Englishman, has travelled widely in North Africa, where he is held in high esteem by his Arab friends.

Sharif al-Mujahid, M.A., a Pakistani Muslim, is a journalist and is at present in the United States of America studying American journalism.

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Abu Muhammad, an Algerian Muslim, is a columnist of the Arabic weekly, *al-Basa'ir*, the organ of the Association of the 'Ulama.

Dr. S. A. Khulusi, Ph.D., an Iraqi Muslim, was till very recently a Lecturer in Arabic in the University of London.

Our Subscribers in Pakistan are respectfully requested that they should please be very particular in intimating to our office at Lahore any change in their address as soon as it takes place.

Lack of co-operation of our friends in this matter has been a fruitful source of many an avoidable complaint.

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Between Ourselves

The Cover

The picture on the cover is that of the Sultan Ahmad Mosque at Istanbul, Turkey, one of the most beautiful and magnificent Mosques for which Turkey is rightly famous all over the world. This Mosque is distinguished by its six tall and graceful minarets.

The picture itself is taken from a water-colour by a young English artist, Mr. Philip Compton, as seen by him from one of the first floor windows in the eastern wall of St. Sophia, Istanbul.

The Contributors

The late al-Hajj Khwaja Kamal-ud-Din (died 1932) was the founder of the Woking Muslim Mission and Literary Trust, Woking.

William Bashyr-Pickard, B.A. (Cantab.), an English Muslim, is author of several books, mainly novels and phantasies.

Husain al-Atas, an Indonesian Muslim, is a student in the University of Leyden, Holland.

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S. M. Tufail, M.A., is a member of the Woking Muslim Mission and Literary Trust, Woking.

'Ali Nasooth al-Tahir, a Jordanian Muslim, is Under-Secretary of State for Agriculture, Mines and Forests in the Government of Jordan.

Dr. J. Hans, Ph.D., an Austrian, is interested in the economic developments in the Muslim countries. Before the last World War he was for a number of years in Egypt. He has written many monographs in German on Middle Eastern countries, the most recent being *Zwei Jahrhunderte Maria Theresien Thaler, 1751-1951*, Klagenfurt, Austria, 1951.

H. K. Burki, A.R.P.S., a Pakistani Muslim, is a journalist.

Rom Landau, a Britisher, is a well-known writer. His latest book is *The Sultan of Morocco*, London, 1951.

M. A. Samad, M.A., an Indian Muslim, is doing research in Psychology for his Ph.D. in the University of Nagpur, India.

Dr. Bedi N. Sehsvuroglu, M.D., a Turkish Muslim, is a lecturer in the Faculty of Medicine, the University of Istanbul, Turkey.

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